Lapeer County, Michigan

Audited Financial Report June 30, 2007

> Lehn L. King Certified Public Accountant Marlette, Michigan

Local Unit of Government Type	∏Village	Local Unit Name Arcadia Township	Lapeer County
□County □City ☑Twp Fiscal Year End June 30, 2007	Opinion Date September 25, 2007	Date Audit Report Submitted to	
Ve affirm that: Ve are certified public accountant	ii	lichigan	

Management Letter (report of comments and recommendations).

Ve tu Aana	rther gem	aπir ent L	etter (report of comments and recommendations).
	YES	õ	Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)
1.	_		All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.
2.	×		There are no accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local unit has not exceeded its budget for expenditures.
3.	×		The local unit is in compliance with the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Department of Treasury.
4.	×		The local unit has adopted a budget for all required funds.
5.	×	П	A public hearing on the budget was held in accordance with State statute.
6.	X		The local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Estates.
-7	X	П	The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
7.			The least unit only holds deposits/investments that comply with statutory requirements.
8. 9.	X		The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the Bulletin for the sold light of Government in Michigan, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).
10.	X		There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that ha not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover.
11.	×		The local unit is free of repeated comments from previous years.
12.	×		The audit opinion is UNQUALIFIED.
13.	_		The local unit has complied with GASB 34 or GASB 34 as modified by MCGAA Statement #7 and other generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
14.	. 🖂	П	The board or council approves all invoices prior to payment as required by charter or statute.
15	_	_	To our knowledge, bank reconciliations that were reviewed were performed timely.
IJ	ى .		the audited entity and is not

If a local unit of government (authorities and commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission.

I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is complete and accurate in all respects.

the undersigned, certify that this statement is co	Enclosed	Not Require	ed (enter a brief justification	1)	
Financial Statements	$\times$				
The letter of Comments and Recommendations	$\boxtimes$				
Other (Describe)					
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name)			Telephone Number 989-635-3113	_	
Lehn L. King, C.P.A.  Street Address			City Marlette	State MI	zip 48453
3531 Main Street  Authorizing CPA Signature	"	inted Name ehn King		License Number A248781	

**Township of Arcadia**Annual Financial Report
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2007

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Phone 989-635-3113 Fax 989-635-5580

Members of the Township Board Township of Arcadia Lapeer County, Michigan

#### Independent Auditor's Report

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Arcadia, Michigan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township of Arcadia, Michigan's management. My responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on my audit.

I conducted the audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. I believe that the audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinions.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Arcadia, Michigan as of June 30, 2007 and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis, and the budgetary comparison schedules, as identified in the table of contents, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplemental information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. I have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplemental information. However, I did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

The Audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township of Arcadia, Michigan's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplemental information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The other supplemental information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in my opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

As described in Note 1, the Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, and related statements, as of July 1, 2003.

Lehn L. King

Lehn King

Certified Public Accountant

September 25, 2007

Lum, Michigan

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS LETTER

Our discussion and analysis of the Township of Arcadia's financial performance provides an overview of the Township's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2007. Please read it in conjunction with the Township's financial statements.

#### Financial Highlights

The Township is in a good financial position with a General Fund Balance of \$557,335.

#### Using this Report

This annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No.34. GASB Statement 34 implements a new model of financial reporting for state and local governments designed to enhance the usefulness of the Township's annual report.

### The Township as a Whole

The Township of Arcadia's fund balances are as follows:

		June 30, 20 <u>07</u>	June 30, 2006		
General Fund Public Safety Fund Fire Improvement Fund	\$	557,335	\$	502,937	
Total for Township	<u>\$</u>	557,335	\$	502,937	

# Township of Arcadia Lum, Michigan

### **Governmental Activities**

The Township of Arcadia's Revenues and Expenditures can be summarized as follows:

	General Fund		Public Safety Fund		Fire Improvement Fund		Totals	
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	\$	502,936	\$	-	\$	-	\$	502,936
Revenue Collected								
Property Taxes		175,327		-		-		175,327
Intergovernmental Revenue		219,187		-		-		219,187
Special Assessment - Public Safety		-		61,995		-		61,995
Charges for Services		15,820		-		4,980		20,800
Interest Earnings		23,292		1,071		-		24,363
Grant Proceeds		-		-		-		-
Other		11,218		-		-		11,218
Transfers		68,046				10,000		78,046
Total Revenue Collected		512,890		63,066		14,980		590,936
Expenditures								
General Government		196,396		-		-		196,396
Public Safety		118,397		-		-		118,397
Public Works		67,567		-		-		67,567
Capital Outlay		6,772		-		-		6,772
Debt Service		69,312		-		-		69,312
Transfers				63,066		14,980		78,046
Total Expenditures		458,444		63,066		14,980		536,490
Fund Balances - End of Year	\$	557,382	<u>\$</u>		\$		\$	557,382

Lum, Michigan

## **Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates**

The Township of Arcadia's 2007/2008 adopted budget is as follows:

	General Fund		Public Safety Fund		Fire Improvement Fund	
Budgeted Beginning Fund Balance	\$	552,786	\$		<u>s</u>	
Revenue						
Property Taxes / Special Assessments	\$	172,300	\$	61,000	\$	-
Intergovernmental Revenue		184,800		-		-
Charges for Services		15,200		-		•
Interest Earnings		13,700		-		-
Other		1,475		-		-
Transfers		61,000				10,000
Total Revenue Collected		448,475		61,000		10,000
Expenditures						
General Government		199,335		-		-
Public Safety		141,475		-		-
Public Works		74,000		-		•
Capital Outlay		100,000		-		-
Debt Service		66,450		-		-
Recreation & Culture		1,000		-		-
Insurance & Other Functions		51,600		-		•
Transfers				61,000		10,000
Total Expenditures	_	633,860	_	61,000		10,000
Net Over/Under Budget	_	(185,385)				-
Budgeted Ending Fund Balance	<u>\$</u>	367,401	\$	<u>.</u>	\$	

The Township of Arcadia's General Fund budget for next year is approximately the same budget as a year ago.

#### Contacting the Township

This report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and creditors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Township office at 4900 Spencer, Lum, Michigan or by telephone at (810) 724-6565.

Kevin Daley Township of Arcadia Supervisor

Statement of Net Assets (Deficit)
June 30, 2007

	Primary
	Government
	Governmental
	<u>Activities</u>
<u>Assets</u>	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 561,141.21
Due From Other Funds (Net)	1.29
Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)	530,871.74
Total Assets	\$ 1,092,014.24
<u>Liabilities</u>	
Accounts Payable	\$ 3,807.89
Current Portion of Long-Term Debt	56,523.00
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Long-Term Debt	169,563.00
Total Liabilities	229,893.89
Net Assets (Deficit)	
Invested in Capital Assets - Nct of	
Related Debt	304,785.74
Rescrved	
Reassessment	26,305.03
Unrestricted	531,029.58
Total Nct Assets (Deficit)	\$ 862,120.35

Township of Arcadia
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

Net (Expense) Revenue & Changes in Net Assets	Primary Government	Governmental	Activities	\$ (186,693.81) (85,998.01) (67,566.61)	(353,047.74)	\$ 175,327.33 219,187.00 24,313.56 11,218.62 430,046.51 76,998.77 785,121.58	١
	Capital	Grants &	Contributions	 			
Program Revenues	Operating	Grants &	Contributions	( 1 ) ( (4)	Н	oecial Items & Transfers	
		Charges for	Services	\$ 15,820.19 66,975.00	\$ 82,795.19	Total General Revenucs, Special Items & Transfers  Beginning of Year	d of Year
			Expenses	\$ 202,514.00 152,973.01 67,566.61	\$ 435,842.93	General Revenues: Property Taxes State Shared Revenues Interest Other Revenues Transfers Total General Reve Change in Net Assets Net Assets (Deficit) - Beginning of Year	Net Assets (Deficit) - End of Year
				Functions/Programs Primary Government: Governmental Activities: General Government Public Safety Public Works	Interest on Long-1ern Leor Total Governmental Activities		

# Township of Arcadia Governmental Funds

Governmental Funds Balance Sheet June 30, 2007

	General Fund		Public Safety Fund		Fire Improvement Fund		Total Governmental Funds	
<u>Assets</u>								
Cash & Certificates of Deposit	\$	512,433.69	\$	48,707.51	\$	0.01	\$	561,141.21
Accounts Receivable		-		-		-		-
Due From Other Funds		48,708.80				-		48,708.80
Total Assets	<u>\$</u>	561,142.49	\$	48,707.51	<u>\$</u>	0.01	<u>\$</u>	609,850.01
Liabilities & Fund Equity								
<u>Liabilities</u>								
Accounts Payable	\$	3,807.89	\$	-	\$	-	\$	3,807.89
Due To Other Funds		-	_	48,707.51		-		48,707.51
Total Liabilities	_	3,807.89		48,707.51				52,515.40
Fund Equity								
Fund Balances								27.205.03
- Designated for Reassessment		26,305.03		-		0.01		26,305.03 531,029.58
- Unreserved & Undesignated		531,029.57	_			0.01	_	
Total Fund Balances		557,334.60		-		0.01		557,334.61
Total Liabilities & Fund Equity	\$	561,142.49	\$	48,707.51	\$	0.01	\$	609,850.01

Governmental Funds
Reconciliation of Fund Balances to the
Statement of Net Assets (Deficit)
For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

Total Fund Balanees for Governmental Funds	\$	557,334.61
Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Assets (Deficit) are different because:		
Capital Assets used in Governmental Activities are not Financial Resources and are not reported in the Funds		530,871.74
Long-Term Bonds Payable are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the Funds	_	(226,086.00)
Net Assets of Governmental Activities	\$	862,120.35

Township of Arcadia
Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, And Changes in Fund Balances For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

Revenues	General Fund	Public Safety Fund	Fire Improvement Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Property Taxes	\$ 175,327.33	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	\$ 175,327.33
State Shared Revenue	219,187.00	•	_	219,187.00
Special Assessment - Public Safety	-	61,995.00	-	61,995.00
Charges for Services	15,820.19	· •	4,980.00	20,800.19
Interest Earnings	23,242.09	1,071.47	-	24,313.56
Grant Proceeds	-	-	-	-
Other Revenues	11,218.62			11,218.62
Total Revenues	444,795.23	63,066.47	4,980.00	512,841.70
Expenditures				
General Government	196,395.85	-	-	196,395.85
Public Safety	118,397.32	-	-	118,397.32
Publics Works	67,566.61	-	•	67,566.61
Capital Outlay	6,772.00	-	-	6,772.00
Debt Service - Principal	56,523.00	-	-	56,523.00
Debt Service - Interest	12,789.31		-	12,789.31
Total Expenditures	458,444.09			<u>458,444.09</u>
Excess of Revenues Over				
(Under) Expenditures	(13,648.86)	63,066.47	4,980.00	54,397.61
Other Financing Sources (Uses) Operating Transfers In (Out)	<u>68,046.47</u>	(63,066.47)	(4,980.00)	
Net Change in Fund Balances	54,397.61	-	-	54,397.61
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	502,936.99		0.01	502,937.00
Fund Balances - End of Year	\$ 557,334.60	<u> </u>	\$ 0.01	<u>\$ 557,334.61</u>

# Township of Arcadia Governmental Funds

Governmental Funds
Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$	54,397.61
Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:	V	
Governmental Funds report Capital Outlays as Expenditures; in the Statement of Activities, these costs are capitalized and allocated over their estimated useful lives as Depreciation		6,772.00
Repayment of Bond Principal is an Expenditure in the Governmental Funds, but not in the Statement of Activities (where it reduces Long-Term Debt)		56,523.00
Depreciation is an Expenditure for the Statement of Activities, but is not reported in the Governmental Funds		(40,693.84)
Net Change in Assets of Governmental Activities	<u>\$</u>	76,998.77

# Township of Arcadia Statement of Net Assets (Deficit)

Statement of Net Assets (Defieit) Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2007

Assets	Other Trust Funds	Agency Fund
Cash & Certificate of Deposit	\$ 36,528.50	\$ 1.29
Due From Other Funds	<del></del>	
Total Assets	36,528.50	1.29
<u>Liabilities</u> Due To Other Funds	-	1.29
Total Liabilities	·	\$ 1.29
Net Assets		
Held in Trust for Cemetery Perpetual Care	23,100.34	
Unreserved - Undesignated	13,428.16	
Total Net Assets	\$ 36,528.50	

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Fiduciary Funds For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

	Other Trust Funds
Additions Interest Income - Perpetual Care Sale of Lots - Perpetual Care	\$ 1,774.05 1,200.00
Total Additions	2,974.05
Deductions Miscellaneous	
Total Deductions	<del></del>
Nct Increase	2,974.05
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	33,554.45
Net Assets - End of Year	\$ 36,528.50

Notes to the Financial Statements For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

The accounting methods and procedures adopted by the Township of Arcadia, Lapeer County, Michigan, conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applied to governmental entities. The following notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the Townships Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

#### 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Financial Reporting Entity

The Township of Arcadia was incorporated under the laws of the State of Michigan and operates as a General Law Township, with a Township Board form of government. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, the financial statements of the reporting entity include those of the Township of Arcadia (the primary government) and its component units. The component units discussed below are included in the Township reporting entity because of the significance of their operational or financial relationships with the Township.

Component Units - In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, there are no component units of Government required to be included in the Financial Reporting Entity either as blended component units or discretely presented component units.

#### Government-wide and Fund Statements Fund

The Government-wide Financial Statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Assets (Deficit) and the Statement of Activities) report information on all the nonfiduciary activities of the Township (the primary government). The effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function (governmental activities) or identifiable activity (business-type activities) are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or activity. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or activity; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or activity. Taxes and other revenue items properly excluded from program revenues are reported as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, and Fiduciary Funds, even though the latter are excluded from the Government-wide Financial Statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Public Safety Fund - The fund accounts for a special assessment for public safety. It distributes funds to the general and fire improvement funds. Funding is provided primarily from a special assessment.

Fire Improvement Fund - The fund accumulates resources to purchase future fire equipment. Funding is provided primarily from transfers from the Public Safety Fund.

Notes to the Financial Statements For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

Cemetery Perpetual Care Fund - The purpose of this fund is to account for money which is set aside for the future maintenance expenses of the Township cemetery.

Current Tax Collection Fund - The Current Tax Collection Fund accounts for the collection and disbursement of local property taxes.

#### Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The Government-wide Financial Statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual - that is, when they become both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period, generally collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Revenues susceptible to accrual include property taxes, intergovernmental revenues, special assessments, licenses, charges for services, and interest. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the Township. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Cash - The Township does not pool cash resources of its various funds to facilitate the management of cash. Cash applicable to a particular fund is readily identifiable. The balance in the cash accounts is available to meet current operating requirements. Cash in excess of current requirements is invested in various interest-bearing securities and disclosed as part of the Township's investments.

Investments - Debt securities are valued at cost since it is generally the policy of the Township to hold such investments until they mature.

Due to and Due from Other Funds - Interfund receivables and payables arise from interfund transactions and are recorded by all funds affected in the period in which transactions are executed.

**Property Tax Revenues -** Property taxes are levied on December 1 based on the assessed value of property as listed on the previous December 31. Assessed values are an approximation of market value. A revaluation of all real property must be made every year.

Vacation, Sick Leave, & Other Compensated Absences - The Township does not have any contracts or agreements with its employees or elected officials which require the payment of compensation during absence from duty nor do any such benefits vest to the right of the employee or elected official.

Inventories and Prepaid Items - Inventories are valued at cost, on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when purchased. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in both Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements.

Notes to the Financial Statements For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

Capital Assets - Capital assets, which include buildings and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental column in the Government-wide Financial Statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$2,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings & Building Improvements Machinery & Equipment 20 to 40 years 3 to 25 years

Long-Term Obligations - In the Government-wide Financial Statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, issuance costs, and the deferred amount on refunding are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount and deferred amount on refunding. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

Fund Equity - In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Accounting Changes**

GASB Statement No. 34 – Effective July 1, 2003, the Township implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments (GASB No. 34). Changes to the Township's financial statements as a result of GASB No. 34 are as follows:

- A management's discussion and analysis (MD&A) section providing analysis of the Township's overall financial
  position and results of operations has been included.
- Government-wide Financial Statements (statement of net assets (deficit) and statement of activities) prepared using full
  accrual accounting for all of the Township's activities have been provided.
- Capital assets in the governmental activities column of the statement of net assets (deficit) includes assets not
  previously accounted for by the Township. In addition, the governmental activities column includes bonds and other
  long-term obligations previously reported in the General Long-term Debt Account Group.
- The fund financial statements focus on major funds rather that fund types.

Notes to the Financial Statements For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

## 2. Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability

#### **Budgetary Information**

The Township is legally subject to the budgetary control requirements of State of Michigan P.A. 621 of 1978 (the Uniform Budgeting Act). The following statements represent a brief synopsis of the major provisions of this Act:

- 1. Budgets must be adopted for the General Fund and Special Revenue Funds.
- 2. The budgets must be balanced. The balanced budget may include a contribution to or appropriation from fund balance.
- 3. The budgets must be amended when necessary.
- 4. Debt cannot be entered into unless permitted by law.
- 5. Expenditures cannot exceed budget appropriations.
- 6. Expenditures cannot be made unless authorized in the budget.
- 7. Public hearings must be held before budget adoptions.

In the body of the financial statements, the Township actual expenditures and budgeted expenditures for the budgetary funds have been shown on a functional basis. The budget is used by the Township Board as a management tool during the year for all budgetary funds. The budgets are adopted on a cash basis, which is not consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. Budgetary control is exercised at the departmental level. Budgets for the General Fund and the Special Revenue Funds are presented in the required supplemental information.

During the year ended June 30, 2007, the Township incurred expenditures in certain budgetary funds which were in excess of the amounts appropriated, as follows:

	<u> App</u> 1	Total <u>Appropriations</u>		Amount of Expenditures		Budget <u>Variance</u>	
Fire Improvement Fund Transfers Out	\$	10,000	\$	14,980	\$	4,980	

Notes to the Financial Statements For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

#### 3. Cash and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Local Unit to deposit and invest in the accounts of Federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated four banks for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the board was in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997. The Board has authorized investment in bank accounts and CDs, but not the remainder of State statutory authority as listed above. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority. All cash deposits and investments of the Township are held by the Township in the Township's name.

At year end, the deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	 Governmental Activities		Fiduciary - Trust & Agency Funds		Total Primary Government	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 561,141	\$	36,530	\$	597,671	

The breakdown between deposits and investments is as follows:

	]	Primary
	G	overnment
Bank Deposits (Checking & Savings Accounts, CDs, CLASS)	\$	59 <u>7,671</u>

The bank balance of the primary government's deposits is \$597,671, of which \$189,787 is covered by federal depository insurance and \$-0- is collateralized with U.S. Treasury securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department in the Township's name.

The GASB Statement 3 risk disclosures for the Local Unit's investments are as follows:

			Carrying		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	Value	
Investments	\$ NONE	\$ NONE	\$ NONE	\$ NONE	

The cash and investments that are represented by specific identifiable investment securities are classified as to credit risk by the three categories described below:

Category 1 Category 2	Insured or registered, or securities held by the Township or its agent in the Township's name. Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counterparty's trust department or agent
•	in the Township's name.
Category 3	Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counterparty, or by its trust department
	or agent but not in the Township's name.

Notes to the Financial Statements For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

#### 4. Property Taxes

The Township is responsible for assessing, collecting, and distributing property taxes in accordance with enabling state legislation. Property taxes become a lien on the first day of December of the levy year and might be paid by the following February 14.

Property taxes are recognized in compliance with NCGAI-3 which states that such revenue is recorded when it becomes measurable and available.

The Township levied the following taxes:

General Government Services

1.4149 mills

Township Fire Protection: Special Assessment per parcel

\$45 Per Dwelling or Commercial/Industrial Building

\$15 Vacant Parcels

#### 5. Due To/From Other Funds

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as "Due from other funds" or "Due to other funds" on the balance sheet. The amounts of interfund receivables and payables are as follows:

	Due From Other Funds	Due To Other Funds
General Fund General Fund	\$ 1 Tax Fund 48,708 Public Safety F	\$ 1 und 48,708
Total	\$ 48,709	\$ 48,709

Interfund receivable and payable are not eliminated for financial presentation.

_		perating nsfers In		perating nsfers Out
General Fund General Fund Public Improvement Fund	\$	14,980 53,066 10,000	Fire Improvement Fund Public Safety Fund Public Safety Fund	\$ 14,980 53,066 10,000

Notes to the Financial Statements For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

## 6. Capital Assets

Capital assets activity of the Township's governmental activities was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2006		A	.dditions	Disposals & Adjustments		Balance June 30, 2007	
Governmental Activities:				_				
Capital Assets not being Depreciated:	\$	14,195	\$	-	\$	-	\$	14,195
Capital Assets being Depreciated: Buildings & Improvements	\$	201,725	\$	6,772	\$	-	\$	208,497
Machinery & Equipment		567,911						567,911
Total Capital Assets being Depreciated		769,636		6,772		-		776,408
Accumulated Depreciation:								
Buildings & Improvements		96,702		6,563		-		103,265
Machinery & Equipment		122,335		34,131		-		156,466
Total Accumulated Depreciation		219,037		40,694				259,731
Net Capital Assets being Depreciated		550,599		(33,922)				516,677
Net Total Capital Assets	\$	564,794	\$	(33,922)	\$		\$	530,872

Depreciation expense was charged to programs of the primary government as follows:

#### Governmental Activities:

 General Government
 \$ 6,118

 Public Safety
 34,576

 Total Governmental Activities
 \$ 40,694

## 7. Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of the debt outstanding of the Township as of June 30, 2007:

	Interest Rate Ranges	Principal Maturity Ranges	Beginning Balance	Additions (Reductions)	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities General Obligation Bonds & Contracts Lapeer County Road Commission Road Bo Amount of Issue - \$565,223 Maturing through 2010	nds 4.40% - 5.00%	\$56,523	\$ 282,609	\$ (56,523)	\$ 226,086_	<b>\$</b> 56,523
Total Governmental Activities			\$ 282,609	\$ (56,523)	\$ 226,086	\$ 56,523

Notes to the Financial Statements For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the above governmental bond and contract obligations are as follows:

Years Ending		Governmental Activities								
June 30,	F	Principal	Ţ	nterest		Total				
2008	\$	56,523	\$	9,924	\$	66,447				
2009		56,523		7,121		63,644				
2010		56,523		4,290		60,813				
2011		56,517		1,430		57,947				
Total	\$	226,086	\$	22,765	\$	248,851				

#### 8. Pension Plan

The Township makes annual contributions to Manulife Financial for all eligible employees and elected officials. The plan is a defined contribution plan with an annual contribution rate of 15%. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2007, the Township contributed \$8,353 to the plan.

# 9. Deficit Fund Balance or Retained Earnings Balances of Individual Funds

None

#### 10. Comparative Data

Comparative total data for the prior year has not been presented.

#### 11. Post Employment Benefits

The Township does not provide any post employment benefits other than pension benefits through Manulife Financial.

#### 12. Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, employee injuries, as well as medical and workman's compensation benefits provided to employees. The Township has purchased commercial insurance for the various risks of loss stated above.

Settled claims for the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of coverage in any of the past three years. There was no reduction in coverage's obtained through commercial insurance during the past year.

Required Supplemental Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

				General	Variance with			
		0-1-11		Amended				mended
		Original				Actual	_	Budget
Revenues		Budget	<u> </u>	Budget 169,500.00	\$	175,327.33	\$	5,827.33
Property Taxes	\$	169,500.00	Þ	215,000.00	Ф	219,187.00	Ψ	4,187.00
State Shared Revenues		215,000.00		•		15,820.19		1,320.19
Charges for Services		14,500.00		14,500.00		23,242.09		12,931.87
Interest Earnings		10,310.22		10,310.22		23,242.09		12,751.07
Grant Proceeds		-		7 500 00		11,218.62		8,718.62
Other Revenues		2,500.00	_	2,500.00		444,795.23		32,985.01
Total Revenues		411,810.22		411,810.22		444,793.23		32,703.01
Expenditures								
General Government						22.714.72		20227
Township Board		27,650.00		27,650.00		23,716.73		3,933.27
Clerk		22,850.00		22,850.00		20,410.76		2,439.24
Treasurer		22,775.00		22,775.00		19,811.76		2,963.24
Supervisor		14,430.00		14,430.00		13,445.77		984.23
Assessor		16,095.00		16,095.00		15,664.96		430.04
Elections		7,000.00		7,000.00		5,173.21		1,826.79
Professional Services		25,000.00		22,549.97		15,954.10		6,595.87
Board of Review		1,600.00		1,600.00		571.84		1,028.16
Township Hall Expense		32,800.00		32,800.00		19,358.35		13,441.65
Township FICA & Pension		16,500.00		16,500.00		13,472.39		3,027.61
Cemetery		27,030.00		27,030.00		23,462.77		3,567.23
Insurance & Bonds		25,500.00	_	25,500.00		21,903.18		3,596.82
Total General Government		239,230.00	_	236,779.97		192,945.82		43,834.15
Public Safety								
Emergency Services		9,600.00		9,600.00		9,591.00		9.00
Planning & Zoning		6,050.00		6,050.00		3,690.30		2,359.70
Law Enforcement		60,500.00		60,500.00		57,782.72		2,717.28
Fire Protection		53,575.00		53,575.00		43,808.85		9,766.15
Street Lights		3,000.00		3,000.00		2,814.45		185.55
Board of Appeals		1,350.00		1,350.00		710.00		640.00
Total Public Safety		134,075.00		134,075.00	_	118,397.32		15,677.68
Public Works - Roads & Drains		70,000.00		70,000.00		67,566.61		2,433.39
Recreation & Culture		1,000.00	_	3,450.03		3,450.03		-
Capital Outlay		170,000.00		170,000.00		6,772.00		163,228.00
Debt Service - Principal		57,000.00		57,000.00		56,523.00		477.00
Debt Service - Interest		13,698.00		13,698.00		12,789.31		908.69
Total Expenditures		685,003.00		685,003.00		458,444.09		226,558.91
Excess of Revenues Over								
(Under) Expenditures		(273,192.78)		(273,192.78)		(13,648.86)		259,543.92
Other Financing Sources (Uses)								
Operating Transfers In (Out)		61,000.00	_	61,000.00		68,046.47		7,046.47
Excess of Revenues & Operating Transfers In Over				(010 : 00 = 0)		54 20 <del>2</del> 63		744 FAA 7A
(Under) Expenditures & Operating Transfers Out		(212,192.78)		(212,192.78)		54,397.61		266,590.39
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	_	466,682.19		466,682.19	_	502,936.99		36,254.80
Fund Balance - End of Year	<u>\$</u>	254,489.41	<u>\$</u>	254,489.41	<u>\$</u>	557,334.60	<u>\$</u>	302,845.19

Budgetary Comparison Schedule Public Safety Fund For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

	Original Budget		Amended Budget		Actual		Variance with Amended Budget	
Revenues								
Special Assessment Interest Earnings	\$	61,000.00	\$	61,000.00	\$ _	61,995.00 1,071.47	\$	995.00 1,071.47
Total Revenues	_	61,000.00		61,000.00	_	63,066.47		2,066.47
<u>Expenditures</u>								
Miscellaneous			_	<u>-</u>		-		
Total Expenditures		<del>-</del>						<del>-</del>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures		61,000.00		61,000.00		63,066.47		2,066.47
Other Financing Sources Operating Transfers In (Out)		(61,000.00)		(61,000.00)	_	(63,066.47)		(2,066.47)
Excess of Revenues & Other Sources Over (Under) Expenditures & Other Uses		-		-		-		-
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year			_	<u>-</u>	_			
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$	<u>.</u>			\$		<u>\$</u>	<u>-</u>

Budgetary Comparison Schedule Fire Improvement Fund For The Year Ended June 30, 2007

	Original Budget			ended idget		Actual	A	iance with mended Budget
Revenues								
Charges for Service Interest Earnings	\$		\$	<u>-</u>	<u>\$</u>	4,980.00	\$	4,980.00
Total Revenues		<u>-</u>				4,980.00		4,980.00
Expenditures								
Miscellaneous		<u> </u>		-		<del>-</del>		
Total Expenditures		<del></del>		<del>-</del>		-		·
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures		-		-		4,980.00		4,980.00
Other Financing Sources Operating Transfers In (Out)				<u>.</u>		(4,980.00)		(4,980.00)
Excess of Revenues & Other Sources Over (Under) Expenditures & Other Uses		-		-		-		-
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year						0.01		0.01
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$		<u>\$</u>	-	\$	0.01	\$	0.01

Other Supplemental Information

Other Supplemental Information Combining Statement of Net Assets Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2007

Agency Fund	Tax Collection Fund	\$ 1.29	1.29	1.29	
	Totals	\$ 36,528.50	36,528.50		23,100.34 13,428.16 \$ 36,528.50
Other Trust Funds	petual Care Nonexpendable Trust	\$ 23,100.34	23,100.34		23,100.34
	Cemetery Perpetual Care Expendable Nonexpe	\$ 13,428.16	13,428.16		13,428.16

Cash & Certificate of Deposit Due From Other Funds

Assets

Liabilities & Fund Balance

Liabilities

Total Assets

Held in Trust for Cemetery Perpetual Care Unreserved - Undesignated

Total Liabilities

Net Assets

Due To Other Funds

Total Liabilities & Net Assets

et Assets 07 Other Supplemental Information

Combining Statement of Changes in Net	For The Year Ended June 30, 200	
---------------------------------------	---------------------------------	--

Other Trust Funds Cemetery Perpetual Care	Expendable Nonexpendable Trust	\$ 1,774.05 \$ 1,200.00	1,774.05			1,774.05 1,200.00	11,654.11	2 13 430 L
		Additions Interest Income - Perpetual Care Sale of Lots - Perpetual Care	Total Additions	<u>Deductions</u> Miscellaneous	Total Deductions	Net Increase	Net Assets - Beginning of Year	

2,974.05

1,774.05

Totals

2,974.05

\$ 36,528.50

33,554.45

Other Supplemental Information Schedule of Indebtedness June 30, 2007

Lapeer County Road Commission

Bonds Payable for Road Maintenance

Annual Payment Due June 30

Dated: May 17, 2000 Original Issue: \$565,223

Interest	Date of		Remaining Annual Interest			
Range	Maturity	20	007	 2006	Pa	ayable
4.40% - 5.00%	6/30/2007	\$	-	\$ 56,523	s	-
4.40% - 5.00%	6/30/2008		56,523	56,523		9,924
4.40% - 5.00%	6/30/2009		56,523	56,523		7,121
4.40% - 5.00%	6/30/2010		56,523	56,523		4,290
4.40% - 5.00%	6/30/2011		56,517	 56,517		1,430
Total Bonds Payable		\$	226,086	\$ 282,609	\$	22,765

Phone 989-635-3113 Fax 989-635-5580

September 25, 2007

Members of the Township Board Arcadia Township
Lapeer County, Michigan

#### **Board Members:**

In accordance with your request, I have made an examination of the financial statements of Arcadia Township for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2007. During the course of my examination, no material items came to my attention.

From an overall viewpoint, Arcadia Township is in good financial condition. The financial records maintained by the Township are in good order.

I would like to thank the Township officials for the cooperation I received in the completion of this examination. Should you have any questions in connection with the above, please contact me at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Lehn L. King

Lehn King

**Certified Public Accountant**